

# 6.6

## Scale Drawings

**Goal:** Use proportions with scale drawings.

### Vocabulary

Scale  
drawing:

Scale  
model:

Scale:

### Example 1 Using a Scale Drawing

On a map, the distance between two cities is 3 inches. What is the actual distance (in miles) between the two cities if the map's scale is 1 in. : 125 mi?

#### Solution

Let  $x$  represent the actual distance (in miles) between the two cities. The ratio of the map distance between the two cities to the actual distance  $x$  is equal to the scale of the map. Write and solve a proportion using this relationship.

$$\frac{1 \text{ in.}}{125 \text{ mi}} = \frac{3 \text{ in.}}{x}$$

Map distance  
Actual distance

$$x = 125 \cdot 3$$

Cross products property

$$x = 375$$

Multiply.

**Answer:** The actual distance is 375 miles

### Checkpoint

1. On a map, the distance between two cities is 4 inches. What is the actual distance (in miles) between the two cities if the map's scale is 1 in. : 80 mi?

$$\frac{1 \text{ in.}}{80 \text{ miles}} = \frac{4 \text{ in.}}{x}$$

$$x = 320 \text{ miles}$$

**Example 2** Finding the Scale of a Drawing

**Architecture** In a scale drawing, a wall is 2 inches long. The actual wall is 12 feet long. Find the scale of the drawing.

**Solution**

Write a ratio using corresponding side lengths of the scale drawing and the actual wall. Then simplify the ratio so that the numerator is 1.

$$\frac{2 \text{ in.}}{12 \text{ ft}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \text{Length of wall in scale drawing} \\ \leftarrow \text{Length of actual wall} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2 \text{ in.}}{12 \text{ ft}} = \frac{1 \text{ in.}}{6 \text{ ft.}} \quad \text{Simplify.} \quad 2 \text{ in.} \quad 12 \text{ ft.}$$

**Answer:** The drawing's scale is 1 in. to 6 ft.

The scale of a scale drawing or scale model can be written without units if the measurements have the same unit. For example, the scale 1 cm : 2 m can be written without units as follows.

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ cm} : 2 \text{ m} \\ \downarrow \\ \frac{1 \text{ cm}}{2 \text{ m}} \\ \downarrow \\ \frac{1 \text{ cm}}{200 \text{ cm}} \\ \downarrow \\ 1 : 200 \end{array}$$

Scale with units

Scale without units

**Example 3** Finding a Dimension of a Scale Model

A model of the Sears Tower in Chicago has a scale of 1 : 103. The height of the Sears Tower's observation deck is about 412 meters. Find the height of the observation deck of the model.

**Solution**

Write a proportion using the scale.

$$\frac{1}{103} = \frac{x}{412 \text{ m.}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \text{Dimension of model} \\ \leftarrow \text{Dimension of Sears Tower} \end{array}$$

$$412 = 103x \quad \text{Cross products property}$$

$$4 = x \quad \text{Divide each side by } 103$$

**Answer:** The height of the model's observation deck is 4 meters.

**Checkpoint**

2. The height of one antenna on the Sears Tower is about 521.1 meters. Find the height of the antenna on the model to the nearest tenth of a meter.

model → 1  
actual → 103

$$\frac{1}{103} = \frac{x}{521.1 \text{ meter}}$$

$$\frac{521.1}{103} = \frac{103x}{103}$$

$$5.1 \text{ meters} = x$$